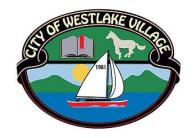
City of Westlake Village

NORTH BUSINESS PARK SPECIFIC PLAN

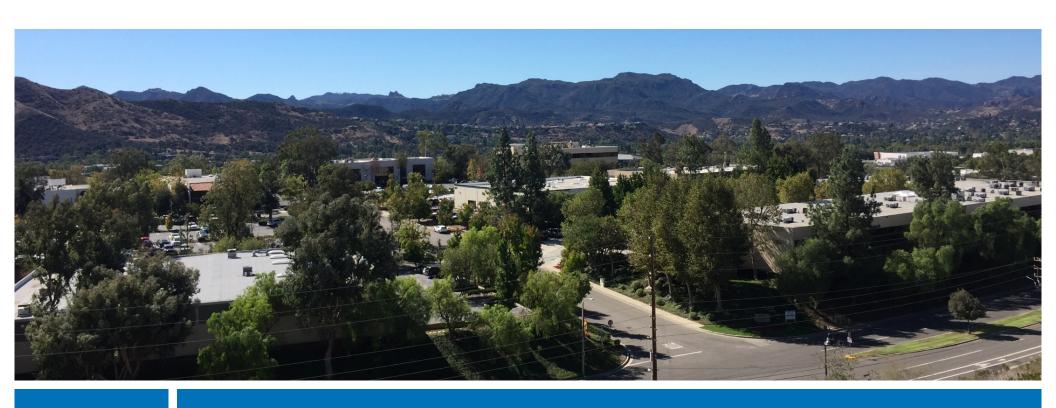
Community Advisory Committee
Meeting 2 – September 26, 2019





Civic Solutions
with
Stanley R. Hoffman Associates
Linscott, Law & Greenspan Engineers
EPT Design
JMC2 Engineering
Psomas





ECONOMIC FEASIBILITY OF RESIDENTIAL DEVELOPMENT SCENARIOS

SCOPE OF WORK - RECAP

- Address possible residential development
 - Condominiums & Townhomes (Owner-Occupied)
 - Market Rate Apartments (Rent-Occupied)
 - Affordable Housing Alternatives
- Make recommendations as to form, tenure and intensity of development
- Review and establish:
 - Criteria for Evaluation
 - Evaluate the inclusion of affordable housing alternatives
- Complete Development pro forma analyses on selected alternatives, considering:
 - Building form and site design
 - Market pricing and rents, including affordable housing
 - Identify project amenities and unique infrastructure requirements
 - Identify special features, requirements and/or conditions of approval
 - Assess development impacts (monetary and non-monetary)

Our Objective Today....

- Review how Pro Forma Analysis works and how it relates to our study objectives and scope of work
- Discuss the Criteria for our Pro Forma "Prototypes"
 - Size and configuration
 - Relationship to the sites
- Review one pro forma analysis in detail
- Compare the results of the land residual analysis with the baseline values

What is Pro Forma Analysis?

- For anticipated real estate development, pro forma analysis is one way in which to evaluate whether or not a proposed project meets or does not meet the expectations of the builder or developer.
- It is widely used by developers, lenders, investors and other stakeholders to test assumptions and to determine *financial feasibility*.
- Pro forma analysis is used in the specific plan process because stakeholders have a shared interest in understanding the impacts and outcomes of community goals and objectives.
- In this study, pro forma analysis is used to test the financial feasibility of different alternative types of residential development, to assist decisionmakers and stakeholders in selecting those objectives most suitable for the specific plan study area.

Simple pro forma of a small project...

Value, Upon Completion and Stabilization		\$1,000,000
Cost of Development		
Land Cost	\$200,00	0
Building Cost	\$675,00	0_
Total Cost		\$875,000
Margin - Before Development Profit		\$125,000
Developer's Profit at Market	10%	\$100,000
Additional Profit, If Any		\$25,000

• We measure the developer's return at 14.3%...

<u>Developer's Return on Investment</u>		
Value, Upon Completion and Stabilization	\$1,000,000	
Developer's Actual Cost	\$875,000	
Margin	\$125,000	
Developers Return		
Margin	\$125,000	14.3%
Project Cost	 \$875,000	14.5%

- Pro forma analysis starts with a project hypothesis:
 - Site assumptions, including cost or value of the pre-development site
 - Building assumptions (size, density, features), including the cost of construction
 - Revenue assumptions such as the rental rate for apartments, or the sales price/sf for condominiums
 - Other project cost assumptions interest expense, design fees,
 building permits, development exactions, general and administrative costs, costs of marketing and/or sales commissions.
 - Pro forma analysis can take into account the time value of money.
 - Profit assumptions, sufficient to attract a qualified and financiallycapable developer

- Depending on how the pro forma analysis is being used, it can "solve" for either (a) developer profit or (b) the value of the land (before development) that is going to be used for the development.
- Solving for the value of land is commonly called a land residual analysis. It is dependent upon an assumption of necessary developer profit.
- Economic analysis or financial feasibility analysis done for long-range planning purposes usually is done on a *land residual* basis. This is because if the land residual amount is less that the value of the existing land use, there is a lower probability redevelopment will occur.
- If the land residual amount is greater than the existing land value, there is a higher probability redevelopment will occur.
- If the land residual is greater than the existing property value, we can say with confidence that a proposed use or redevelopment is *financially feasible*; if not, that development is *less feasible* or *not feasible*.
- Accordingly, for specific plan analysis, we are looking for a range of development options that can be considered *feasible*.

Residential Development Criteria We Can Consider

For the site:

- Site coverage ratio
- Slopes and Terraces
- Set-backs and other reservations
- Protection of view corridors
- Type and location of parking
- Parking ratio (spaces per ...)
- Pedestrian circulation and movement
- Private amenities
 - · Planting and Landscaping
 - Hardscape
 - Circulation Areas
 - Recreational Areas
 - Open Space
- Public amenities
 - Public circulation
 - Public open space
 - Public art, lighting, other
- Screening for adjacent uses
- Service access

For buildings:

- Tenure owner or renter-occupied
- Massing and height
- Set-backs and orientation
- Density and/or size
 - Total units and units/acre
- Design and articulation
- Unit mix
 - Studio
 - One-Bedroom & Two Bedroom
 - Three Bedroom & Larger
- Occupancy
 - Market rate units
 - Affordable units
- Amenities and Features (Interior)
 - Club Rooms & Assembly Rooms
 - Exercise & Fitness
 - Business Centers
 - Rental storage rooms
- Interior and/or structured parking
 - · Size, location, stacking
 - Car Counts
 - Attended parking or unattended

Criteria for the Corsa District

Westlake Village Residential/Mixed Use Development Pro forma Analysis - Initial Project Description -- Subject to Refinement and Revision -- September 5, 2019

USE Corsa District	STYLE	HEIGHT	PARKING SOLUTION	ZONING DESIGNATION	DENSITY/FAR TARGET	DENSITY/FAR INDICATED	TENURE		AVERAGE NET QUARE FOOTAGE OF RESIDENTIAL UNITS	ON-SITE PARKING PROVIDED	INCLUDES AFFORDABLE HOUSING?
ATTACHED RESIDENTIAL ONLY	THREE STORY ATTACHED OVER STRUCTURED PARKING	MAX THREE STORY	STRUCTURED; SPEC BELOW GRADE	CIFIC PLAN CORSA DISTRICT	MAXIMUM 30 DUS PER ACRE	TBD - BEST GUESS IS ABOUT 25-27 DU'S /ACRE	OWNER OCCUPANCY	250	1300	2 SPACES/UNIT	TBD
ATTACHED RESIDENTIAL ONLY	TWO STORY ATTACHED OVER STRUCTURED PARKING	MAX TWO STORY	STRUCTURED; SPE BELOW GRADE	CIFIC PLAN CORSA DISTRICT	MAXIMUM 30 DUS PER ACRE	TBD - BEST GUESS IS ABOUT 20 DU'S /ACRE	\mathcal{O} .	200	1100	2 SPACES/UNIT	TBD
ATTACHED RESIDENTIAL ONLY	THREE STORY ATTACHED OVER STRUCTURED PARKING	MAX THREE STORY	STRUCTURED; SPEC	CIFIC PLAN CORSA DISTRICT	MAXIMUM 30 DOS PER A RE	A 1.	RENTER OCCUPANCY	250	1300	2 SPACES/UNIT	ТВД
ATTACHED RESIDENTIAL ONLY	TWO STORY ATTACHED OVER STRUCTURED PARKING	MAX TWO STORY	STRUCTURED; SPEC BELOW GRADE	CIFIC PLAN CORSA DISTRICT	MAXIMUM 30 DUS PER ACRE	TBD - BEST GUESS IS ABOUT 20 DU'S /ACRE	RENTER OCCUPANCY	200	1100	2 SPACES/UNIT	TBD
ATTACHED RESIDENTIAL ONLY	TWO STORY ATTACHED OVER STRUCTURED PARKING - LINKED OPEN SPACE	MAX TWO STORY	STRUCTURED; SPEC	CIFIC PLAN CORSA DISTRICT	MAXIMUM 30 DUS PER ACRE	TBD - BEST GUESS IS ABOUT 10-12 DU'S /ACRE (GROSS); 20 -30 DU'S/ACRE NET	OWNER OCCUPANCY	100	1100	2 SPACES/UNIT	LIKELY NO CAPACITY FOR AFFORDABLE UNITS
ATTACHED RESIDENTIAL ONLY	TWO STORY ATTACHED OVER STRUCTURED PARKING	MAX TWO STORY	SURFACE (CANOPY) SPEC	CIFIC PLAN CORSA DISTRICT	MAXIMUM 30 DUS PER ACRE	TBD - BEST GUESS IS ABOUT 20 DU'S /ACRE	OWNER OCCUPANCY	200	1100	2 SPACES/UNIT	TBD

Criteria for the Lindero District

Westlake Village Residential/Mixed Use Development Pro forma Analysis - Initial Project Description -- Subject to Refinement and Revision --

September 5, 2019

September 3, 2013											
USE	STYLE	НЕІБНТ	PARKING SOLUTION	ZONING DESIGNATION	DENSITY/FAR TARGET	DENSITY/FAR INDICATED	TENURE		AVERAGE NET UARE FOOTAGE OF ESIDENTIAL UNITS	ON-SITE PARKING PROVIDED	INCLUDES AFFORDABLE HOUSING?
INDERO DISTRICT											
ATTACHED RESIDENTIAL ONLY	TWO STORY ATTACHED OVER STRUCTURED PARKING - LINKED OPEN SPACE		PODIUM AND STRUCTURE; SOME SURFACE PARKING	SPECIFIC PLAN LINDERO DISTRICT	MAXIMUM 35 DUS PER ACRE	TBD - BEST GUESS IS ABOUT 25-27 DU'S /ACRE	RENTER OCCUPANCY	200	900	1.75 SPACES/UNIT	LIMITED CAPACITY FOR AFFORDABLE UNITS - ESTIMATE 20 TO 30 DU'S
ATTACHED RESIDENTIAL ONLY	TWO STORY ATTACHED OVER STRUCTURED PARKING - LINKED OPEN SPACE		PODIUM AND STRUCTURE; SOME SURFACE PARKING	SPECIFIC PLAN LINDERO DISTRICT	MAXIMUM 35 DUS PER ACRE	TBD - BEST GUESS IS ABOUT 25-27 DU'S /AGRE	NA) SENTER AND OWNER OCCUPANCY	200	1000	2 SPACES/UNIT	LIMITED CAPACITY FOR AFFORDABLE UNITS - ESTIMATE 20 TO 30 DU'S
ATTACHED RESIDENTIAL ONLY	TWO STORY ATTACHED		SURFACE PARKING; LIMITED PODIUM	SPECIFIC PLAN LINDERO DISTRICT	MAXIMUM 35 DUS PEX CRE	ABO - BEST GUESS IS ABOUT 25-27 DU'S /ACRE	RENTER OCCUPANCY	375.00	900	2 SPACES/UNIT	ESTIMATE 60 DU'S OF AFFORDABLE HOUSING
ATTACHED RESIDENTIAL WITH LIVE WORK	THREE STORY OVER PARKING PODIUM		PARKING PODIUM AND STRUCTURE	SPECIFIC PLAN LINDERO DISTRICT	MAXIMUM 35 DUS PER ACRE	TBD - BEST GUESS IS ABOUT 30-32 DU'S /ACRE	RENTER OCCUPANCY	400-425	1050	1.75 SPACES/UNIT	ESTIMATE 80 DU'S OF AFFORDABLE HOUSING
ATTACHED RESIDENTIAL WITH LIVE WORK	THREE STORY OVER PARKING PODIUM		PARKING PODIUM AND STRUCTURE	SPECIFIC PLAN LINDERO DISTRICT	MAXIMUM 35 DUS PER ACRE	TBD - BEST GUESS IS ABOUT 30-32 DU'S /ACRE	OWNER OCCUPANCY	400-425	1100	2 SPACES/UNIT	ESTIMATE 80 DU'S OF AFFORDABLE HOUSING
ATTACHED RESIDENTIAL ONLY	THREE STORY ATTACHED		SURFACE AND PODIUM PARKING	SPECIFIC PLAN LINDERO DISTRICT	MAXIMUM 35 DUS PER ACRE	TBD - BEST GUESS IS ABOUT 32 TO 35 DU'S /ACRE	RENTER OCCUPANCY	500.00	850	1.5 SPACES/UNIT	ESTIMATE 90 TO 100 DU'S OF AFFORDABLE HOUSING

Pro forma analysis in detail

HAND OUTS (SEE FOLLOWING)

Corsa District with results...

Westlake Village Residential/Mixed Use Development Pro forma Analysis - Initial Project Description
--Subject to Refinement and Revision -September 5, 2019

USE	STYL	E HEIGHT	PARKING SOLUTION	ZONING DESIGNATION	DENSITY/FAR TARGET	DENSITY/FAR INDICATED	TENURE		AVERAGE NET QUARE FOOTAGE OF RESIDENTIAL UNITS	ON-SITE PARKING PROVIDED	INCLUDES AFFORDABLE HOUSING?	TOTAL SALES REVENUE WHERE OWNER OCCUPIED		TOTAL CONSTRUCTION COST EXCLUDING LAND	INDICATED LAND RESIDUAL VALUE	INDICATED LAND RESIDUAL VALUE/SF	AFFORDABLE HOUSING UNITS INCLUDED
ATTACHED RESIDENTI	THREE STOR	0	STRUCTURED; SP BELOW GRADE	ECIFIC PLAN CORSA DISTRICT	MAXIMUM 30 DUS PER ACRE	TBD - BEST GUESS IS O' ABOUT 25-27 DU'S /ACRE	WNER OCCUPANCY	250	1300	2 SPACES/UNIT	TBD	\$268,918,535	NA	\$207,272,440	\$41,477,205	\$61.39	,
ATTACHED RESIDENTI.		R D	Y STRUCTURED; SP BELOW GRADE	ECIFIC PLAN CORSA DISTRICT	MAXIMUM 30 DUS PER ACRE	TBD - BEST GUESS IS O' ABOUT 20 DU'S /ACRE	WNER OCCUPANCY	200	1100	2 SPACES/UNIT	TBD	\$201,688,901	NA	\$149,035,748	\$37,526,486	\$55.54	
ATTACHED RESIDENTI		0	Y STRUCTURED; SP BELOW GRADE	ECIFIC PLAN CORSA DISTRICT	MAXIMUM 30 DUS PER ACRE	TBD - BEST GUESS IS RI ABOUT 25-27 DU'S /ACRE	ENTER OCCUPANCY	250	1300	2 SPACES/UNIT	(S	NA	\$229,205,000	\$158,745,612	\$53,269,013	\$78.85	(
ATTACHED		R D	Y STRUCTURED; SP BELOW GRADE	ECIFIC PLAN CORSA DISTRICT	MAXIMUM 30 DUS PER ACRE	TBD - BEST GUESS IS RI ABOUT 20 DU'S /ACRE	ENTER OCCUPANCY	200	1100	MOOI	TBD	NA NA	\$171,904,000	\$122,187,778	\$36,823,422	\$54.50	
ATTACHED RESIDENTI.		R D	Y STRUCTURED; SP BELOW GRADE	ECIFIC PLAN CORSA DISTRICT	MAXIMUM 30 DUS PER ACRE	TBD - BEST GUESS IS O' ABOUT 10-12 DU'S /ACRE (GROSS); 20 - 30 DU'S/ACRE NET	WNER OCCUPANCY	, + ^x	1100	2 SPACES/UNIT	LIKELY NO CAPACITY FOR AFFORDABLE UNITS	\$87,398,524	NA	\$77,481,089	\$3,362,546	\$4.98	
ATTACHED RESIDENTI.		R D	Y SURFACE (CANOPY) SP AND TUCK UNDER	ECIFIC PLAN CORSA DISTRICT		TBD - BEST GUESS IS O' ABOUT 20 DU'S /ACRE	WNER OCCUPANCY	200	1100	2 SPACES/UNIT	TBD	\$152,947,417	NA	\$118,728,692	\$22,747,669	\$33.67	(

Lindero District with results...

Westlake Village Residential/Mixed Use Development Pro forma Analysis - Initial Project Description --Subject to Refinement and Revision --

USE		STYLE	HEIGHT	PARKING SOLUTION	ZONING DESIGNATION	DENSITY/FAR TARGET	DENSITY/FAR INDICATED	TENURE		AVERAGE NET QUARE FOOTAGE OF RESIDENTIAL UNITS	ON-SITE PARKING PROVIDED	INCLUDES AFFORDABLE HOUSING?	TOTAL SALES REVENUE WHERE OWNER OCCUPIED		TOTAL CONSTRUCTION COST EXCLUDING LAND	INDICATED LAND RESIDUAL VALUE	INDICATED LAND RESIDUAL VALUE/SF	AFFORDABLE HOUSING UNITS INCLUDED
ATTACH	O DISTRICT HED NTIAL ONLY	TWO STORY ATTACHED OVER STRUCTURED PARKING - LINKED OPEN SPACE	MAX TWO STORY	PODIUM AND STRUCTURE; SOME SURFACE PARKING	SPECIFIC PLAN LINDERO DISTRICT	MAXIMUM 35 DUS PER ACRE	TBD - BEST GUESS IS ABOUT 25-27 DU'S /ACRE	RENTER OCCUPANCY	200	900	1.75 SPACES/UNIT	LIMITED CAPACITY FOR AFFORDABLE UNITS - ESTIMATE 20 TO 30 DU'S	NA	\$104,009,000	\$78,642,706	\$17,565,619	\$20.21	0
ATTACH RESIDE	HED NTIAL ONLY	TWO STORY ATTACHED OVER STRUCTURED PARKING - LINKED OPEN SPACE	MAX TWO STORY	PODIUM AND STRUCTURE; SOME SURFACE PARKING	SPECIFIC PLAN LINDERO DISTRICT	MAXIMUM 35 DUS PER ACRE	TBD - BEST GUESS IS ABOUT 25-27 DU'S /ACRE		200	1000	2 SPACES/UNIT	LIMITED CAPACITY FOR AFFORDABLE UNITS - ESTIMATE 20 TO 30 DU'S	\$124,994,88	l	\$112,560,756	\$3,059,509	\$3.52	0
ATTACH		TWO STORY ATTACHED		SURFACE PARKING;		MAXIMUM 35 DUS PER ACRE	TBD - BEST GUESS IS ABOUT 25-27 DU'S /ACRE		375.00	900	2 SPACES/UNI	ESTIMATE 60 DU'S OF AFFORDABLE HOUSING	NA	\$197,552,000	\$135,175,773	\$32,559,827	\$37.47	50
ATTACH	NTIAL WITH	THREE STORY OVER PARKING PODIUM		PARKING PODIUM AND STRUCTURE	SPECIFIC PLAN LINDERO DISTRICT	MAXIMUM 35 DUS PER ACRE	TBD - BEST GUESS IS ABOUT 30-32 DU'S /ACRE	RENTER OCCUPANCY	400-425	HAT	1.75 SPACES/UNIT	ESTIMATE 80 DU'S OF AFFORDABLE HOUSING	NA	\$220,805,000	\$160,424,150	\$67,820,475	\$78.04	80
ATTACH	IED 1	THREE STORY OVER PARKING PODIUM	MAX FOUR STORY	PARKING PODIUM AND STRUCTURE	SPECIFIC PLAN LINDERO DISTRICT	MAXIMUM 35 DUS PER ACRE	TBD - BEST GUESS IS ABOUT 30-32 DU'S /ACRE	OWNER OCCUPANCY	400-425	1100	2 SPACES/UNIT	ESTIMATE 80 DU'S OF AFFORDABLE HOUSING	\$308,223,948	NA	\$231,533,971	\$53,573,181	\$61.65	0
ATTACH RESIDE	HED NTIAL ONLY	THREE STORY ATTACHED	MAX THREE STORY		SPECIFIC PLAN LINDERO DISTRICT	MAXIMUM 35 DUS PER ACRE	TBD - BEST GUESS IS ABOUT 32 TO 35 DU'S /ACRE	RENTER OCCUPANCY	500.00	850	1.5 SPACES/UNIT	ESTIMATE 90 TO 100 DU'S OF AFFORDABLE HOUSING	NA	\$244,421,000	\$160,450,612	\$35,638,813	\$41.01	100

INDICATED

Results Comparison with Baseline...



Next Steps....

- Refine this pro forma analysis to:
 - Consider additional alternatives
 - Refine revenues, values and expected costs
 - Identify public costs and/or developer exactions
 - Refine estimates of baseline costs
- Evaluation any additional implementation alternatives
- Incorporate results into larger project results

USE	STYLE	НЕІБНТ	ZONIN PARKING SOLUTION DESIGNATIO	 DENSITY/FAR INDICATED	TENURE		AVERAGE NET SQUARE FOOTAGE OF RESIDENTIAL UNITS	ON-SITE PARKING PROVIDED	INCLUDES AFFORDABLE HOUSING?	COMMENT
Corsa District ATTACHED RESIDENTIAL ONLY	THREE STORY ATTACHED OVER STRUCTURED PARKING	MAX THREE STORY	STRUCTURED; SPECIFIC PLAN CORS BELOW GRADE DISTRIC		OWNER OCCUPANCY	250	1300	2 SPACES/UNIT	TBD	
ATTACHED RESIDENTIAL ONLY	TWO STORY ATTACHED OVER STRUCTURED PARKING	MAX TWO STORY	STRUCTURED; SPECIFIC PLAN CORS BELOW GRADE DISTRIC		OWNER OCCUPANCY	200	1100	2 SPACES/UNIT	TBD	
ATTACHED RESIDENTIAL ONLY	THREE STORY ATTACHED OVER STRUCTURED PARKING	MAX THREE STORY	STRUCTURED; SPECIFIC PLAN CORS BELOW GRADE DISTRIC		RENTER OCCUPANCY	250	1300	2 SPACES/UNIT	TBD	
ATTACHED RESIDENTIAL ONLY	TWO STORY ATTACHED OVER STRUCTURED PARKING	MAX TWO STORY	STRUCTURED; SPECIFIC PLAN CORS BELOW GRADE DISTRIC		RENTER OCCUPANCY	200	1100	2 SPACES/UNIT	TBD	
ATTACHED RESIDENTIAL ONLY	TWO STORY ATTACHED OVER STRUCTURED PARKING - LINKED OPEN SPACE	MAX TWO STORY	STRUCTURED; SPECIFIC PLAN CORS BELOW GRADE DISTRIC		OWNER OCCUPANCY	100	1100	2 SPACES/UNIT	LIKELY NO CAPACITY FOR AFFORDABLE UNITS	
ATTACHED RESIDENTIAL ONLY	TWO STORY ATTACHED OVER STRUCTURED PARKING	MAX TWO STORY	SURFACE (CANOPY) SPECIFIC PLAN CORS AND TUCK UNDER DISTRIC		OWNER OCCUPANCY	200	1100	2 SPACES/UNIT	TBD	

USE	STYLE	E HEIGHT	PARKING SOLUTION	ZONING DESIGNATION	DENSITY/FAR TARGET	DENSITY/FAR INDICATED	TENURE		AVERAGE NET SQUARE FOOTAGE OF RESIDENTIAL UNITS	ON-SITE PARKING PROVIDED	INCLUDES AFFORDABLE HOUSING?
INDERO DISTRICT											
ATTACHED RESIDENTIAL ONLY	TWO STORY ATTACHED OVER STRUCTURED PARKING - LINKED OPEN SPACE	R))	PODIUM AND STRUCTURE; SOME SURFACE PARKING	SPECIFIC PLAN LINDERO DISTRICT	MAXIMUM 35 DUS PER ACRE	TBD - BEST GUESS IS ABOUT 25-27 DU'S /ACRE	RENTER OCCUPANCY	200	900	1.75 SPACES/UNIT	LIMITED CAPACITY FOR AFFORDABLE UNITS - ESTIMATE 20 TO 30 DU'S
ATTACHED RESIDENTIAL ONLY	TWO STORY ATTACHED OVER STRUCTURED PARKING - LINKED OPEN SPACE	R))	PODIUM AND STRUCTURE; SOME SURFACE PARKING	SPECIFIC PLAN LINDERO DISTRICT	MAXIMUM 35 DUS PER ACRE	TBD - BEST GUESS IS ABOUT 25-27 DU'S /ACRE	MIXED RENTER AND OWNER OCCUPANCY	200	1000	2 SPACES/UNIT	LIMITED CAPACITY FOR AFFORDABLE UNITS - ESTIMATE 20 TO 30 DU'S
ATTACHED	TWO STORY	γ MAX TWO STORY	SURFACE PARKING;	SPECIFIC PLAN	MAXIMUM 35 DUS	TBD - BEST GUESS IS	RENTER OCCUPANCY	375.00	900	2 SPACES/UNIT	ESTIMATE 60 DU'S
RESIDENTIAL ONLY	ATTACHED	•	LIMITED PODIUM	LINDERO DISTRICT	PER ACRE	ABOUT 25-27 DU'S /ACRE					OF AFFORDABLE HOUSING
ATTACHED RESIDENTIAL WITH IVE WORK		MAX FOUR STORY	PARKING PODIUM AND STRUCTURE	SPECIFIC PLAN LINDERO DISTRICT	MAXIMUM 35 DUS PER ACRE	TBD - BEST GUESS IS ABOUT 30-32 DU'S /ACRE	RENTER OCCUPANCY	400-425	1050	1.75 SPACES/UNIT	ESTIMATE 80 DU'S OF AFFORDABLE HOUSING
ATTACHED RESIDENTIAL WITH IVE WORK		MAX FOUR STORY	PARKING PODIUM AND STRUCTURE	SPECIFIC PLAN LINDERO DISTRICT	MAXIMUM 35 DUS PER ACRE	TBD - BEST GUESS IS ABOUT 30-32 DU'S /ACRE	OWNER OCCUPANCY	400-425	1100	2 SPACES/UNIT	ESTIMATE 80 DU'S OF AFFORDABLE HOUSING
ATTACHED RESIDENTIAL ONLY	THREE STORY ATTACHED		SURFACE AND PODIUM PARKING	SPECIFIC PLAN LINDERO DISTRICT	MAXIMUM 35 DUS PER ACRE	TBD - BEST GUESS IS ABOUT 32 TO 35 DU'S /ACRE	RENTER OCCUPANCY	500.00	850	1.5 SPACES/UNIT	ESTIMATE 90 TO 100 DU'S OF AFFORDABLE HOUSING

Westlake Village

Product Type

LINDERO 1

	Source/Notes		Assumptions
Size			-
Total Units			200
Average Unit Size	900 usable SF		1,000
Total Residential SF			200,000
Stories			2
Avg. Unit Footprint			1,000
Commercial Area			0
Total Area, Excluding Parking			200,000
Total Building Footprint	Oversize		100,000
Resident Parking Ratio (Spaces per DU)			1.75
Guest Parking Ratio (Spaces per DU) Total Parking Ratio		-	0.175 1.925
Total Parking Spaces			385.00
Surface Parking Spaces (off-street)			96
Subgrade or Podium Parking Spaces	Podium		289
Open Space & Circulation			27,154
FAR (or DU's per Acre)			10.03
Site Area (SF)			869,022
Site Area (Acres)			19.950
Development Timeline	Calendar Year	Unit Indication	Duration (Years)
Analysis Start Date	1/1/20	0.00	-
Project Commencement	12/30/24	1,825.00	5.00
Preconstruction	6/28/25	180.00	0.49
Construction and Pre Leasing Complete	12/27/26	547.50	1.50
Development Through Building Development Activity	Total	2,552.50	6.99
Lease Up Completion	6/25/27	180.00	0.50
Total Development Timeline - Years	Total	2,732.50	7.49
*			
Midpoint of Build-out Period	3/28/26	2,278.75	6.24
Average Sales & Delivery Cycle (months per unit)			
Site Preparation Costs (\$/Land SF)	Current Cost	Unit Indication	Analysis Assumptio
Cost Factor - At Completion of Entitlements		6.24	1.20
Demolition	\$10.00		\$12.03
Site Work	\$5.00		\$6.01
Mitigation	\$0.00		\$0.00
Utilities	\$0.00		\$0.00
Subtotal			\$18.04
Hard Costs/DU	Current Cost	Unit Indication	Analysis Assumption
Cost Factor - At Midpoint of Build-out		6.24	1.20
Building	\$202.18	\$0.00	\$243.15
Upgrades	\$0	\$0.00	\$0
Surface Parking (per space)	\$5,000		\$6,013
Subgrade or Podium Parking (per space)	\$25,000		\$30,067
Landscaping / Hardscape	\$20.00		\$24.05
Signage and Monuments - Lump Sum Allowance	\$50,000		\$60,133
Soft Costs		Unit Indication	Analysis Assumptio
Property Tax Rate			1.10000%
Construction Financing Fees			1.0%
Construction Period Interest Exp			3.0%
Permanent Loan Financing Fees			2.0%
Insurance & Warranty			1.00%
Fees & Permits		Included in SF	0.00%
FF&E			1.0%
A&E		Included in SF	0.0%
G&A			4.0%
Marketing			3.0%
Cost Contingency			0.0%
Project Management			4.0%
Commissions on Sale			0.0%
Land Carrying Cost	Current Cost	Unit Indication	Analysis Assumptio
, , ,			,
Cost Factor - At Project Commencement		6.24	1.28

		6.24	1.36
Rent Assumptions			
Residential Rent/sf/month	\$3.00		\$4.07
Commercial Rent/sf/month	\$0.00		\$0.00
Vacancy & Credit Loss Expense	5.00%		5.00%
Operating Expense Ratio, Including Reserves	32.00%		32.00%
Operating Expense Ratio, Including Reserves, Excluding Prop Tax	24.00%		24.00%
Property Capitalization Rate	5.00%		5.00%
Financing Assumptions			
			0.00%
Construction Loan			9.00%
Construction Loan Loan to Cost Ratio			75.00%
Construction Loan			
Construction Loan Loan to Cost Ratio			75.00%
Construction Loan Loan to Cost Ratio Amortization Period (Months)	Excluded		75.00%
Construction Loan Loan to Cost Ratio Amortization Period (Months) Equity Returns	Excluded		75.00% 89.92
Construction Loan Loan to Cost Ratio Amortization Period (Months) Equity Returns Equity IRR	Excluded		75.00% 89.92
Construction Loan Loan to Cost Ratio Amortization Period (Months) Equity Returns Equity IRR Cash on Cash Rate	Excluded		75.00% 89.92
Construction Loan Loan to Cost Ratio Amortization Period (Months) Equity Returns Equity IRR Cash on Cash Rate Escalation	Excluded		75.00% 89.92 0.00% 12.00%

Site Preparation Costs	Unit Indication	
Demolition	\$12.03	\$1,202,665
Site Work	\$6.01	\$5,225,712
Mitigation	\$0.00	\$0
Utilities	\$0.00	\$0
Subtotal		\$6,428,378
Direct Costs	Unit Indication	
Building - Residential	\$243.15	\$48,630,96
Building - Commercial	\$243.15	\$0
Upgrades		\$0
Surface Parking (off-street)		\$577,279
Subgrade or Podium Parking		\$8,689,25
Landscaping / Hardscape	Add Pool at \$100k	\$753,133
Signage and Monuments		\$60,133
Cost Contingency		\$0
Subtotal		\$58,710,77
Add: Soft Costs	Unit Indication	
Property Tax		\$931,779
Insurance		\$587,108
Fees & Permits	Included	\$0
FF&E		\$651,391
A&E	Included	\$0
G&A		\$2,435,24
Project Marketing		\$1,761,32
Lease Up Expense (Operating Expense-EGI)	Lump sum	
Sales Commissions	1	\$0
Project Management		\$2,435,24
Subtotal		\$9,052,08

		Unit Indication	
Construction Financing Fees			\$741,912
Construction Period Interest Ex			\$2,225,737
Permanent Loan Financing Fee Subt		_	\$1,483,825 \$4,451,474
Sub-			<i>\$1,101,11</i>
		Unit Indication	
Adjusted Project Cost		\$393,214	\$78,642,706
Add - Land Value [Assumed], Broug	ght Forward	\$0.01	\$11,101
Total Project Costs, Including Land		\$393,269	\$78,653,807
Add: Developer Profit		_	\$7,800,675
All Inclusive Project Cost			\$86,454,482
Per Unit			\$432,272.41
Per Building SF			\$432.27
LEASED BUILDING OPERATIN	NG REV. AND EXP.		MARKET PERFORM
Tenant Rent and Other Reimbursabl	e Revenues	Unit Indication	
Residential Rentals	ac Acremics	\$4.07	\$8,787,453
Commercial Rentals		\$0.00	\$0
Total Revenue			\$8,787,453
Less Vacancy & Credit Loss		5.00%	\$439,373
Total Effective Gross Income		=	\$8,348,080
Less Operating and Common Area I	Expenses (Excl. Prop. Tax)	24.00%	\$2,003,539
Less Ground Lease Expense		_	\$0
Tax-Adjusted Net Operating Income			\$6,344,541
NDICATED PROPERTY VALU	F FROM CAPITALIZED N O I		MARKET PERFORM
TOTAL TROPERTY	E THOM CHI IIIIEEEE TWO		
Capitalization Rate			5.00% 1.10%
Capitalization Rate Tax Rate Tax-Loaded Capitalization Rate		_	5.00% 1.10% 6.10%
Tax Rate Tax-Loaded Capitalization Rate		_	1.10% 6.10 %
Tax Rate		-	1.10%
Tax Rate Tax-Loaded Capitalization Rate Indicated Stabilized Value		-	1.10% 6.10% \$104,009,000
Tax Rate Tax-Loaded Capitalization Rate Indicated Stabilized Value Value (\$/GSF) Value (\$/Residential Unit)		_	1.10% 6.10% \$104,009,000 \$520 \$520,045
Tax Rate Tax-Loaded Capitalization Rate Indicated Stabilized Value Value (\$/GSF)		_	1.10% 6.10% \$104,009,000 \$520
Tax Rate Tax-Loaded Capitalization Rate Indicated Stabilized Value Value (\$/GSF) Value (\$/Residential Unit)		_	1.10% 6.10% \$104,009,000 \$520 \$520,045
Tax Rate Tax-Loaded Capitalization Rate Indicated Stabilized Value Value (\$/CSF) Value (\$/Residential Unit)		_	1.10% 6.10% \$104,009,000 \$520 \$520,045
Tax Rate Tax-Loaded Capitalization Rate Indicated Stabilized Value Value (\$/CSF) Value (\$/Residential Unit) AND RESIDUAL Classic Return on Investment Equity Investment		_	1.10% 6.10% \$104,009,000 \$520 \$520,045 MARKET PERFORM
Tax Rate Tax-Loaded Capitalization Rate Indicated Stabilized Value Value (\$/CSF) Value (\$/Residential Unit) AND RESIDUAL Classic Return on Investment Equity Investment Return to Equity at Stabilization Stabilized Annual Net Operatin	ng Income	_	1.10% 6.10% \$104,009,000 \$520 \$520,045 MARKET PERFORM \$19,663,452 \$6,344,541
Tax Rate Tax-Loaded Capitalization Rate Indicated Stabilized Value Value (\$/GSF) Value (\$/Residential Unit) AND RESIDUAL Classic Return on Investment Equity Investment Return to Equity at Stabilization	ng Income		1.10% 6.10% \$104,009,000 \$520 \$520,045 MARKET PERFORM \$19,663,452
Tax Rate Tax-Loaded Capitalization Rate Indicated Stabilized Value Value (\$/CSF) Value (\$/Residential Unit) AND RESIDUAL Classic Return on Investment Equity Investment Return to Equity at Stabilization Stabilized Annual Net Operatin Annual Debt Service	ng Income		1.10% 6.10% \$104,009,000 \$520 \$520,045 MARKET PERFORM \$19,663,452 \$6,344,541 \$0
Tax Rate Tax-Loaded Capitalization Rate Indicated Stabilized Value Value (\$/CSF) Value (\$/Residential Unit) AND RESIDUAL Classic Return on Investment Equity Investment Return to Equity at Stabilization Stabilized Annual Net Operatin Annual Debt Service Cash Flow After Debt Service	ng Income	_	1.10% 6.10% \$104,009,000 \$520 \$520,045 MARKET PERFORM \$19,663,452 \$6,344,541 \$0 \$6,344,541
Tax Rate Tax-Loaded Capitalization Rate Indicated Stabilized Value Value (\$/CSF) Value (\$/CSF) Value (\$/Residential Unit) AND RESIDUAL Classic Return on Investment Equity Investment Return to Equity at Stabilization Stabilized Annual Net Operatin Annual Debt Service Cash Flow After Debt Service Cash-on-Cash Return Classic Land Residual	ng Income	\$520.05	1.10% 6.10% \$104,009,000 \$520 \$520,045 MARKET PERFORM \$19,663,452 \$6,344,541 \$0 \$6,344,541 32,27%
Tax Rate Tax-Loaded Capitalization Rate Indicated Stabilized Value Value (\$/CSF) Value (\$/Residential Unit) LAND RESIDUAL Classic Return on Investment Equity Investment Return to Equity at Stabilization Stabilized Annual Net Operatin Annual Debt Service Cash Flow After Debt Service Cash-on-Cash Return Classic Land Residual Stabilized Value	ng Income	\$520.05	1.10% 6.10% \$104,009,000 \$520 \$520,045 MARKET PERFORM \$19,663,452 \$6,344,541 \$0 \$6,344,541 32,27% \$104,009,000
Tax Rate Tax-Loaded Capitalization Rate Indicated Stabilized Value Value (\$/CSF) Value (\$/CSF) Value (\$/Residential Unit) AND RESIDUAL Classic Return on Investment Equity Investment Return to Equity at Stabilization Stabilized Annual Net Operatin Annual Debt Service Cash Flow After Debt Service Cash-on-Cash Return Classic Land Residual Stabilized Value Less: Project Costs	ng Income		1.10% 6.10% \$104,009,000 \$520 \$520,045 MARKET PERFORM \$19,663,452 \$6,344,541 \$0 \$6,344,541 32.27% \$104,009,000 (\$78,642,706)
Tax Rate Tax-Loaded Capitalization Rate Indicated Stabilized Value Value (\$/CSF) Value (\$/Residential Unit) AND RESIDUAL Classic Return on Investment Equity Investment Return to Equity at Stabilization Stabilized Annual Net Operatin Annual Debt Service Cash Flow After Debt Service Cash-on-Cash Return Classic Land Residual Stabilized Value Less: Project Costs Less: Costs of Sale	ng Income	0%	1.10% 6.10% \$104,009,000 \$520 \$520,045 MARKET PERFORM \$19,663,452 \$6,344,541 \$0 \$6,344,541 32.27% \$104,009,000 (\$78,642,706) \$0
Tax Rate Tax-Loaded Capitalization Rate Indicated Stabilized Value Value (\$/CSF) Value (\$/CSF) Value (\$/Residential Unit) AND RESIDUAL Classic Return on Investment Equity Investment Return to Equity at Stabilization Stabilized Annual Net Operatin Annual Debt Service Cash Flow After Debt Service Cash-on-Cash Return Classic Land Residual Stabilized Value Less: Project Costs			1.10% 6.10% \$104,009,000 \$520 \$520,045 MARKET PERFORM \$19,663,452 \$6,344,541 \$0 \$6,344,541 32.27% \$104,009,000 (\$78,642,706)
Tax Rate Tax-Loaded Capitalization Rate Indicated Stabilized Value Value (\$/CSF) Value (\$/CSF) Value (\$/Residential Unit) Classic Return on Investment Equity Investment Return to Equity at Stabilization Stabilized Annual Net Operatin Annual Debt Service Cash Flow After Debt Service Cash Flow After Debt Service Cash-on-Cash Return Classic Land Residual Stabilized Value Less: Project Costs Less: Costs of Sale Less: Developer Profit Less: Affordable Unit Burden: Land Residual (Output)	25 units	0% 7.50%	1.10% 6.10% \$104,009,000 \$520 \$520,045 MARKET PERFORM \$19,663,452 \$6,344,541 \$0 \$6,344,541 32.27% \$104,009,000 \$78,642,706) \$0 \$0 \$5,800,675 \$0 \$17,565,619
Tax Rate Tax-Loaded Capitalization Rate Indicated Stabilized Value Value (\$/CSF) Value (\$/CSF) Value (\$/Residential Unit) AND RESIDUAL Classic Return on Investment Equity Investment Return to Equity at Stabilization Stabilized Annual Net Operatin Annual Debt Service Cash Flow After Debt Service Cash-on-Cash Return Classic Land Residual Stabilized Value Less: Project Costs Less: Costs of Sale Less: Developer Profit Less: Affordable Unit Burden:	25 units	0% 7.50%	1.10% 6.10% \$104,009,000 \$520 \$520,045 MARKET PERFORM \$19,663,452 \$6,344,541 \$0 \$6,344,541 32,27% \$104,009,000 (\$78,642,706) \$0 (\$7,800,675) \$0

USE	STYLE	HEIGHT	PARKING SOLUTION	ZONING DESIGNATION	DENSITY/FAR TARGET	DENSITY/FAR INDICATED	TENURE	INDICATED NUMBER OF RESIDENTIAL SQUA UNITS RES	AVERAGE NET ARE FOOTAGE OF SIDENTIAL UNITS	ON-SITE PARKING PROVIDED	INCLUDES AFFORDABLE HOUSING?	TOTAL SALES REVENUE WHERE OWNER OCCUPIED		TOTAL CONSTRUCTION COST EXCLUDING LAND	INDICATED LAND RESIDUAL VALUE	INDICATED LAND RESIDUAL VALUE/SF	AFFORDABLE HOUSIN UNITS INCLUDE
Corsa District ATTACHED RESIDENTIAL ONLY	THREE STORY ATTACHED OVER STRUCTURED PARKING	MAX THREE STORY	STRUCTURED; SPI BELOW GRADE	ECIFIC PLAN CORSA DISTRICT	MAXIMUM 30 DUS PER ACRE	TBD - BEST GUESS IS OWNER ABOUT 25-27 DU'S /ACRE	COCCUPANCY	250	1300	2 SPACES/UNIT	TBD	\$268,918,535	NA	\$207,272,440	\$41,477,205	\$61.39	
ATTACHED RESIDENTIAL ONLY	TWO STORY ATTACHED OVER STRUCTURED PARKING	MAX TWO STORY	STRUCTURED; SPI BELOW GRADE	ECIFIC PLAN CORSA DISTRICT	MAXIMUM 30 DUS PER ACRE	TBD - BEST GUESS IS OWNER ABOUT 20 DU'S /ACRE	COCCUPANCY	200	1100	2 SPACES/UNIT	TBD	\$201,688,901	NA	\$149,035,748	\$37,526,486	\$55.54	
ATTACHED RESIDENTIAL ONLY	THREE STORY ATTACHED OVER STRUCTURED PARKING	MAX THREE STORY	STRUCTURED; SPI BELOW GRADE	ECIFIC PLAN CORSA DISTRICT	MAXIMUM 30 DUS PER ACRE	TBD - BEST GUESS IS RENTER ABOUT 25-27 DU'S /ACRE	COCCUPANCY	250	1300	2 SPACES/UNIT	TBD	NA	\$229,205,000	\$158,745,612	\$53,269,013	\$78.85	
ATTACHED RESIDENTIAL ONLY	TWO STORY ATTACHED OVER STRUCTURED PARKING	MAX TWO STORY			MAXIMUM 30 DUS	TBD - BEST GUESS IS RENTER ABOUT 20 DU'S /ACRE		200	1100	2 SPACES/UNIT	ТВО	NA NA	\$171,904,000	\$122,187,778	\$36,823,422	\$54.50	
ATTACHED RESIDENTIAL ONLY	TWO STORY ATTACHED OVER STRUCTURED PARKING - LINKED OPEN SPACE	MAX TWO STORY		ECIFIC PLAN CORSA DISTRICT	MAXIMUM 30 DUS PER ACRE	TBD - BEST GUESS IS OWNER ABOUT 10-12 DU'S /ACRE (GROSS); 20 -30 DU'S/ACRE NET		100	1100	2 SPACES/UNIT	LIKELY NO CAPACITY FOR AFFORDABLE UNITS	\$87,398,524	NA	\$77,481,089	\$3,362,546	\$4.98	
ATTACHED RESIDENTIAL ONLY	TWO STORY ATTACHED OVER STRUCTURED PARKING	MAX TWO STORY	SURFACE (CANOPY) SPI AND TUCK UNDER	ECIFIC PLAN CORSA DISTRICT		TBD - BEST GUESS IS OWNER ABOUT 20 DU'S /ACRE	OCCUPANCY	200	1100	2 SPACES/UNIT	TBD	\$152,947,417	NA	\$118,728,692	\$22,747,669	\$33.67	

USE	STYLE	HEIGHT	PARKING SOLUTION	ZONING DESIGNATION	DENSITY/FAR TARGET	DENSITY/FAR INDICATED	TENURE	INDICATED NUMBER OF RESIDENTIAL SQUA UNITS RES	AVERAGE NET RE FOOTAGE OF IDENTIAL UNITS	ON-SITE PARKING PROVIDED	INCLUDES AFFORDABLE HOUSING?	TOTAL SALES REVENUE WHERE OWNER OCCUPIED		TOTAL CONSTRUCTION COST EXCLUDING LAND	INDICATED LAND RESIDUAL VALUE	INDICATED LAND RESIDUAL VALUE/SF	AFFORDABLE HOUSING UNITS INCLUDE
ATTACHED RESIDENTIAL ONLY	TWO STORY ATTACHED OVER STRUCTURED PARKING - LINKED OPEN SPACE	MAX TWO STORY	PODIUM AND STRUCTURE; SOME SURFACE PARKING		MAXIMUM 35 DUS PER ACRE	TBD - BEST GUESS IS RE ABOUT 25-27 DU'S /ACRE	NTER OCCUPANCY	200	900	1.75 SPACES/UNIT	LIMITED CAPACITY FOR AFFORDABLE UNITS - ESTIMATE 20 TO 30 DU'S	NA	\$104,009,000	\$78,642,706	\$17,565,619	\$20.21	
ATTACHED RESIDENTIAL ONLY	TWO STORY ATTACHED OVER STRUCTURED PARKING - LINKED OPEN SPACE	MAX TWO STORY	PODIUM AND STRUCTURE; SOME SURFACE PARKING		MAXIMUM 35 DUS PER ACRE	TBD - BEST GUESS IS MI ABOUT 25-27 DU'S OV /ACRE		200	1000	2 SPACES/UNIT	LIMITED CAPACITY FOR AFFORDABLE UNITS - ESTIMATE 20 TO 30 DU'S	\$124,994,881		\$112,560,756	\$3,059,509	\$3.52	ſ
ATTACHED RESIDENTIAL ONLY	TWO STORY ATTACHED		SURFACE PARKING; LIMITED PODIUM		MAXIMUM 35 DUS PER ACRE	TBD - BEST GUESS IS RE ABOUT 25-27 DU'S /ACRE		375.00	900		ESTIMATE 60 DU'S OF AFFORDABLE HOUSING	NA	\$197,552,000	\$135,175,773	\$32,559,827	\$37.47	5(
ATTACHED RESIDENTIAL WITH LIVE WORK	THREE STORY OVER PARKING PODIUM	MAX FOUR STORY	PARKING PODIUM AND STRUCTURE	SPECIFIC PLAN LINDERO DISTRICT	MAXIMUM 35 DUS PER ACRE	TBD - BEST GUESS IS RE ABOUT 30-32 DU'S /ACRE	NTER OCCUPANCY	400-425	1050	1.75 SPACES/UNIT	ESTIMATE 80 DU'S OF AFFORDABLE HOUSING	NA	\$220,805,000	\$160,424,150	\$67,820,475	\$78.04	81
ATTACHED RESIDENTIAL WITH LIVE WORK	THREE STORY OVER N		PARKING PODIUM AND STRUCTURE	SPECIFIC PLAN LINDERO DISTRICT	MAXIMUM 35 DUS PER ACRE	TBD - BEST GUESS IS OV ABOUT 30-32 DU'S /ACRE	WNER OCCUPANCY	400-425	1100	2 SPACES/UNIT	ESTIMATE 80 DU'S OF AFFORDABLE HOUSING	\$308,223,948	NA	\$231,533,971	\$53,573,181	\$61.65	
ATTACHED RESIDENTIAL ONLY	THREE STORY ATTACHED	MAX THREE STORY	SURFACE AND PODIUM PARKING	SPECIFIC PLAN LINDERO DISTRICT	MAXIMUM 35 DUS PER ACRE	TBD - BEST GUESS IS RE ABOUT 32 TO 35 DU'S /ACRE	NTER OCCUPANCY	500.00	850	1.5 SPACES/UNIT	ESTIMATE 90 TO 100 DU'S OF AFFORDABLE HOUSING	NA	\$244,421,000	\$160,450,612	\$35,638,813	\$41.01	10(